

発音記号例解

母音

〈国際発音記号〉		〈国際発音記号〉	
(IPA)	〈例〉	(IPA)	〈例〉
ā	[ei] day, gauge [ɛ(:)r] care	ī	[ai] pie
a	[æ] mat, damage	ī	[i] pit, sieve, build
ă	[ɔ] about, para	ō	[ou] note, so
ah	[ɑ(:)] father	o	[ɑ/ɔ] not, oncology
ar	[ɑ:(r)] artery, heart		[ɔ:] ought
aw	[ɔ:] fall, cause, raw	oo	[u:] food
ē	[i:] be, equal	ow	[au] cow, out
e	[e] met, leg, error	oy	[ɔi] tray, void
ě	[ə] taken, genesis	ū	[ju(:)] unit, curable
er	[ə:r] term, learn [ər] operation [er] merry	ů	[ʌ] cut

子音

〈国際発音記号〉		〈国際発音記号〉	
(IPA)	〈例〉	(IPA)	〈例〉
b	[b] bad	n	[n] no
ch	[tʃ] child	ng	[ŋ] ring
d	[d] dog	p	[p] pan
dh	[ð] this [θ] smooth	r	[r] rot
f	[f] fit	s	[s] so, miss
g	[g] got	sh	[ʃ] should
h	[h] hit	t	[t] ten
j	[dʒ] jade	th	[θ] thin [ð] with
k	[k] kept	v	[v] very
ks	[ks] tax	w	[w] we
kw	[kw] quit	y	[j] yes
l	[l] law	z	[z] zero
m	[m] me	zh	[ʒ] azure, measure

いくつかの語は以下の例のように、冒頭部分の発音が冒頭文字と一致しない。
すなわち冒頭文字を発音しないか、別の発音である。

aerobe (ār'ōb)	oedipism (ed'i-pizm)	pneumonia (noo-mō'nē-ä)	ptosis (tō'sis)
gnathic (nath'ik)	phthalein (thal'e-in)	psychology (s-kol'ō-jē)	xanthoma (zan-thō'mă)
knuckle (nük'l)			

発音記号例解

■ が修正部分です

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